

Corso-Laboratorio CIDI

Matematica: contenuti e metodi "in continuità" dalla primaria al biennio della secondaria

presso

ITET "Capitini" - Perugia

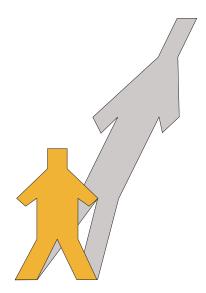
lunedì 12 marzo 2018

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Valerio Scorsipa valerio.scorsipa@alice.it



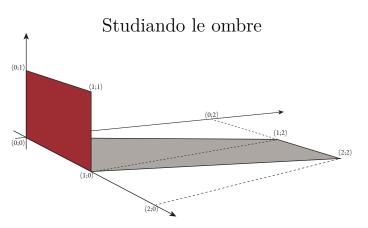
$corpo \mapsto ombra$





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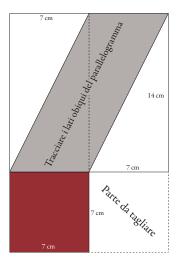
verso il piano cartesiano



- Dalla scoperta di invarianti al concetto di trasformazione
- Dalla rete quadrettata al piano cartesiano

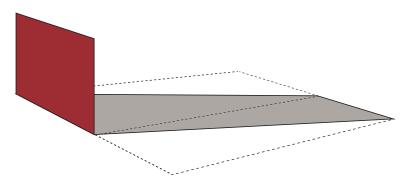


Da un foglio bristol ricavare un cartoncino così.



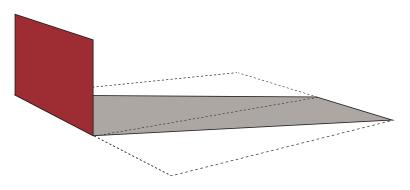


Piegare il cartoncino lungo il lato comune al quadrato e al parallelogramma così che quadrato e parallelogramma siano su piani perpendicolari.



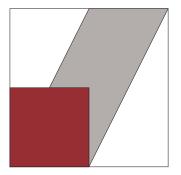


Punti del quadrato e della sua ombra (parallelogramma) che si corrispondono.



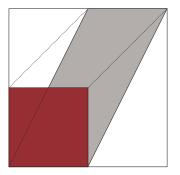


Piegando il quadrato sul piano del parallelogramma si ottiene





Come si corrispondono i vertici del quadrato e del parallelogramma \dots





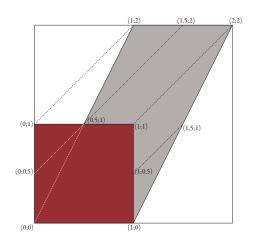
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c'è una regola?

Scegliamo il lato del quadrato piccolo come unità di misura.

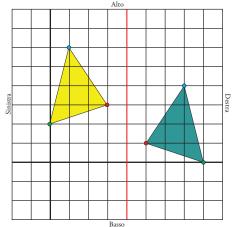
Esiste una legge che "fa passare" dai numeri celesti e rossi ai numeri blu e marroni?

$$\begin{array}{cccc} (0;0) & \mapsto & (0;0) \\ (1;0) & \mapsto & (1;0) \\ (1;0,5) & \mapsto & (1,5;1) \\ (1;1) & \mapsto & (2;2) \\ (0,5;1) & \mapsto & (1,5;2) \\ (0;1) & \mapsto & (1;2) \\ (0;0,5) & \mapsto & (0,5;1) \end{array}$$



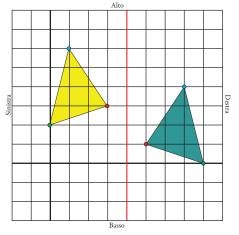


Come si corrispondono i vertici dei triangoli . . .





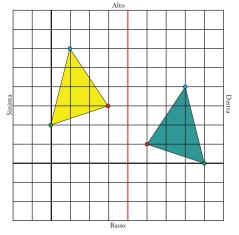
Come si corrispondono i vertici dei triangoli . . .



$$(0;2) \quad \stackrel{\varphi}{\mapsto} \quad (8;0)$$



Come si corrispondono i vertici dei triangoli . . .



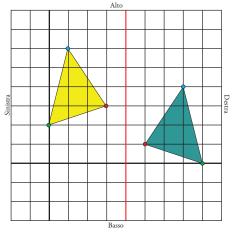
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Come si corrispondono i vertici dei triangoli \dots

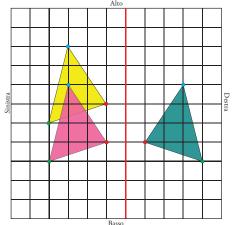


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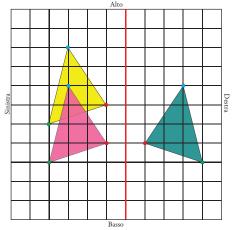
$$(3;3) \quad \stackrel{\varphi}{\mapsto} \quad (5;1)$$

$$(1;6) \quad \stackrel{\varphi}{\mapsto} \quad (7;4)$$





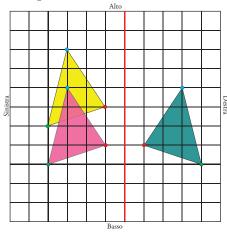




$$(0;2) \quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto} \quad (0;0) \quad \stackrel{\sigma}{\mapsto} \quad (8;0)$$



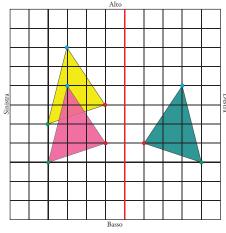




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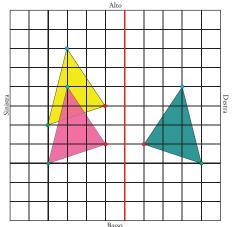
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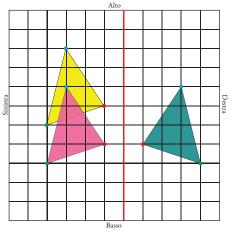


Il movimento da giallo a rosa è lo "spostamento in basso di due passi".





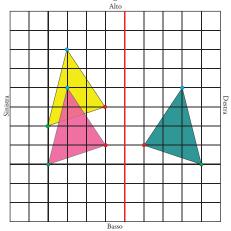
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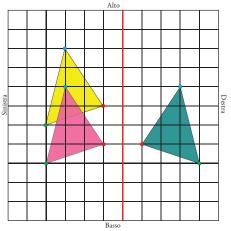
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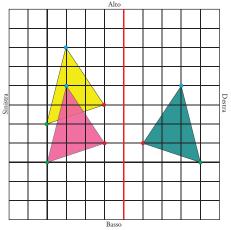
$$(0;2) \quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto} \qquad (0;0)$$

$$({\color{red}3;3})\quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto}\qquad ({\color{blue}3;1})$$

$$(1;6) \quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto} \qquad (1;4)$$



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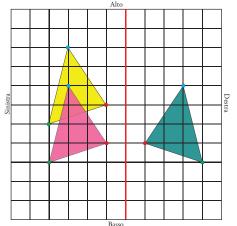
$$(3;3) \quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto} \qquad (3;1)$$

$$(1;6) \quad \stackrel{\tau}{\mapsto} \qquad (1;4)$$

$$(x;y) \xrightarrow{\tau} (x;y-2)$$

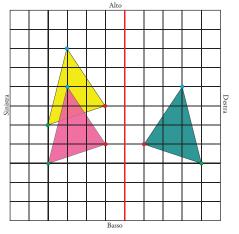


Il movimento da rosa a verde è il "ribaltamento rispetto alla riga rossa".





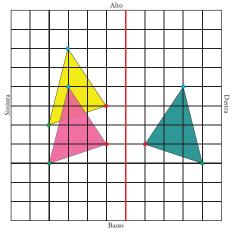
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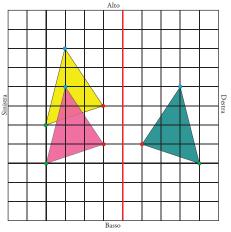
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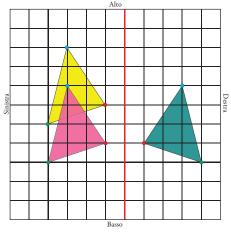
$$(0;0) \quad \stackrel{\sigma}{\mapsto} \qquad (8;0)$$

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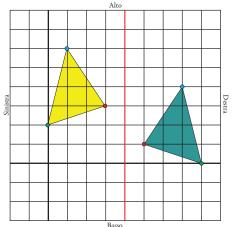
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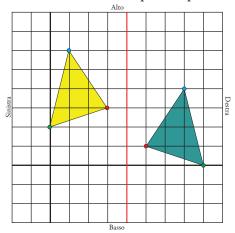
$$(1;4) \quad \stackrel{\sigma}{\mapsto} \qquad (7;4)$$

$$(x;y) \xrightarrow{\sigma} (8-x;y)$$



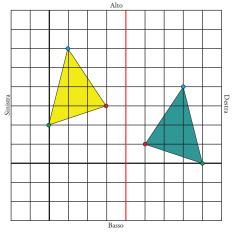






$$(0;2) \quad \stackrel{\varphi}{\mapsto} \qquad (8;0)$$

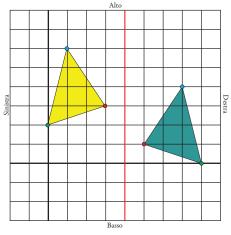




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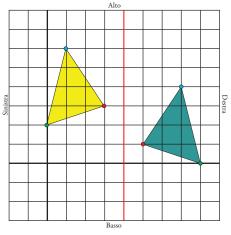


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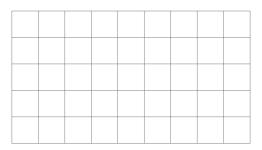
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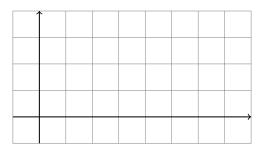
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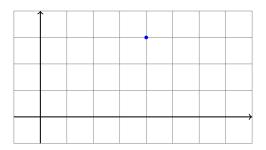
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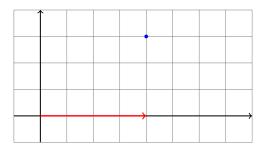


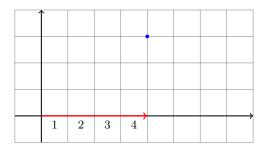


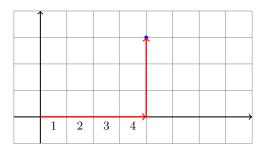


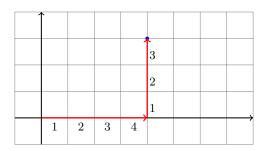


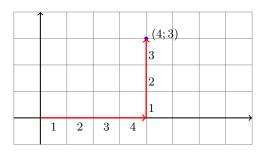














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grazie per l'attenzione

